Dysfunction

- Joint restriction
- Muscle imbalance
- Postural abnormalities
- Compromised blood supply

PAIN & DYSFUNCTION

Dysfunction causes symptoms

Dysfunction creates degeneration (1)

Symptoms

- Pain
- Stiffness
- Altered sensation

Symptoms do not cause degeneration

Degeneration

- Arthritis
- Spurs
- Non-compressive disc lesions
- Tendinopathy

Degeneration does not routinely cause symptoms (2-5)

Countless studies have shown that degeneration is frequently <u>asymptomatic</u> (i.e., not painful)

- Asymptomatic degeneration increased from 37% of 20year-olds to 96% of 80year-olds. (2)
- Asymptomatic disc bulges increased from 30% of those 20-year-olds to 84% of those 80 years of age. (3)
- Asymptomatic shoulder abnormalities were found in 96% of the subjects. (5)

Resolving symptoms requires restoration of function, but <u>not</u> necessarily the elimination of degenerative structural changes.

- Manipulation produced results equal to surgical decompression in 60% of disc lesion patients (6)
- "The majority of lumbar disc herniation patients (97%) are successfully managed non-operatively." (7)
- For rotator cuff tears, there is no significant advantage to surgery vs. conservative care. (8-13)

Choose the natural option first.

Non-drug, non-surgical chiropractic care, including spinal manipulation, can help restore function (14,15) and mitigate ongoing degeneration (16).



